



Sustainable Operations to Support Global Energy Security Operasi Berkelanjutan untuk Menopang Ketahanan Energi Global

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CHAPTER 1 COMPANY PROFILE



WHY INVEST in RMKE

01

STRATEGIC ASSETS LOCATION

Located in a **strategic area** and the **pioneer in South Sumatera**

02

INTEGRATED COAL LOGISTICS SERVICE

The only private coal logistics providers integrated with train in South Sumatra

03

EFFICIENT & EFFECTIVE COAL SERVICE SOLUTIONS

Unloading time/train 3:20 hour; volume/train 2,800 MT; more competitive tariff than full hauling road

04

STRONG OPERATIONS

Coal sales volume CAGR 38.9%*
Coal service volume CAGR 18.0%*

05

STRONG REVENUE GROWTH

Operating revenues CAGR 35.4%*

* CAGR 2019-2023

O6 SUSTAINABLE PROFITABILITY
Net profit CAGR 37.6%*

O7 SOLID BALANCE SHEET DER 0.52 time**

HIGH SAFETY STANDARD
Railway is the safest mode of land transportation

LONG TRACK RECORD

Professional and experienced management team

10 GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE
The implementation of GCG in all business lines

^{**} Based on 2023 performance





CHAPTER 2 STRATEGY & TARGET



MAINTAINING SUSTAINABLE PERFORMANCE

Management Highlight:

SUSTAINABLE PROFITABILITY



SOLID BALANCE SHEET



IMPROVING CASH FLOW



STRONG OPERATIONS



Operating revenue

4Q 2023 -14.0% to IDR 712.8Bn **12M 2023 -6.6% to IDR 2.6Tn**

Gross profit

4Q 2023 -64.1% to IDR 54.8Bn **12M 2023 -16.9% to IDR 489.1Bn**

Net profit

4Q 2023 -77.9% to IDR 23.8Bn **12M 2023 -23.5% to IDR 308.9Bn**

EBITDA

4Q 2023 -75.9% to IDR 39.3Bn **12M 2023 -21.4% to IDR 475.0Bn**

Equity +23.1% YoY to IDR 1.5Tn

Financial debt +133.8% YoY to be IDR 507.8Bn

Financial ratio meet the credit covenants **DER 0.52 time**

Current ratio 1.84 time EBITDA/finance cost 21.9 time

Operating

4Q 2023 -88.6% to IDR 25.2Bn **12M 2023 -34.8% to IDR 187.4Bn**

Investing

4Q 2023 +628.3% to IDR 281.4Bn **12M 2023 +496.6% to IDR 399.8Bn**

Financing

4Q 2023 +308.3% to IDR 233.5Bn **12M 2023 -151.3% to IDR 93.0Bn**

Coal sales volume

4Q 2023 -0.6% YoY to 674.8K MT **12M 2023 -5.4% YoY to 2.4Mn MT**

In-house coal production volume

4Q 2023 -57.5% YoY to 134.7K MT **12M 2023 -8.0% YoY to 1.0Mn MT**

Train unloading volume

4Q 2023 -41.6% YoY to 1.9Mn MT **12M 2023 -4.7% YoY to 11.1Mn MT**

Barge loading volume

4Q 2023 -44.3% YoY to 1.3Mn MT **12M 2023 -3.2% YoY to 7.6Mn MT**

STRATEGY 2023



OUR TARGET ACHIEVEMENT IN 2023

No	No Indicator				2023 a	2023 b	Achievement b/a	
				Target*	Actual	%		
	Coal Services 1 Operational Coal Sales In-house TBBE	Unloading train	mio MT	11.6	11.1	96.0		
		Coat Services	Loading barge	mio MT	7.6	7.6	99.5	
1		Coal Sales	In-house & third parties	mio MT	2.5	2.4	93.7	
		In house TDDE	Overburden removal	mio Bcm	2.5	2.5	98.7	
		III-IIOUSE IBBE	Coal getting	mio MT	1.1	1.0	97.9	
			Operating revenue	trillion IDR	2.6	2.6	100.1	
		Profitability	Gross profit	bio IDR	486.4	489.1	100.6	
2	Financial		Net profit	bio IDR	319.9	308.9	96.6	
		Financial Debt	DER	time	0.3	0.5	61.5	
	Capital Exper		Capex	bio IDR	198.7	247.8	124.7	

On average, the Company has achieved 96.9% of this year adjusted target.

^{*}Revised target in 3Q 2023

The Company adjusted its targets for the year 2023 since the Company did not run the operation for 3 months in 2023.

The Company resumed operations since mid-November 2023 and optimized year-end performance to maintain the performance for the year 2023.

STRATEGY 2024



RMKE TARGET ACHIEVEMENT IN 2024

No	Indicator				2023 b	2024 b	Change b/a
					Actual	Target	%
		Coal Sarvisas	Unloading train	Mn MT	11.1	10.9	(1.6)
		Coal Services	Loading barge	Mn MT	7.6	9.9	31.5
1	1 Operational	Coal Sales	In-house & third parties	Mn MT	2.4	3.5	48.9
		In house TDDF	Overburden removal	Mn Bcm	2.5	3.8	52.2
		In-house TBBE	Coal getting	Mn MT	1.0	1.2	11.1
			Operating revenue	Tn IDR	2.6	3.6	39.7
		Profitability	Gross profit	Bn IDR	489.1	615.4	25.8
2	Financial		Net profit	Bn IDR	308.9	427.3	38.3
		Financial Debt	DER	time	0.5	0.4	0.1
		Capital Expenditure	Capex	Bn IDR	247.8	476.0	92.1

CORPORATE OUTLOOK

No	Indicator		I I with	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	
	indicator			Unit	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
	Coal Services 1 Operational Coal Sales	Coal Sorvices	Unloading train	Mn MT	10.9	12.0	14.3	17.2	20.2
		Coat Services	Loading barge	Mn MT	9.9	11.9	14.3	17.2	20.1
1		Coal Sales	In-house & third parties	Mn MT	3.5	4.2	5.2	6.8	8.8
		In-house TBBE	Overburden removal	Mn Bcm	3.8	4.2	4.2	6.5	8.2
			Coal getting	Mn MT	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.5
		Profitability ial	Operating revenue	Tn IDR	3.6	4.3	5.3	6.9	8.7
			Gross profit	Bn IDR	615.4	756.3	1,010.6	1,348.7	1,711.6
2	Financial		Net profit	Bn IDR	427.3	542.2	746.4	1,015.7	1,301.4
		Financial Debt	DER	time	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
		Capital Expenditure	Capex	Bn IDR	476.0	295.8	60.0	60.0	60.0



CHAPTER 3 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

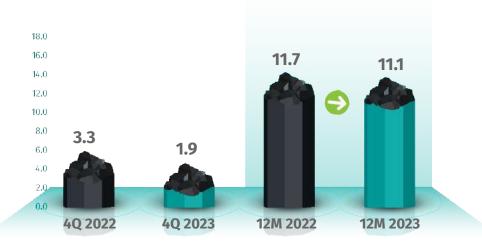


BOOST SERVICE SEGMENT PERFORMANCE TO MAINTAIN 2023 PERFORMANCE

Train Unloading Volume

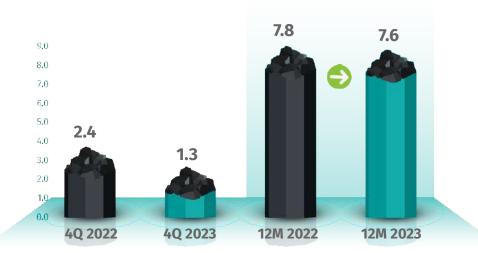
4Q 2023 -41.6% YoY to 1.9 Mn MT





Barge Loading Volume

V 4Q 2023 -44.3% YoY to 1.3 Mn MT **V** 12M 2023 -3.2% YoY to 7.6 Mn MT



SUPPORT THE SALES BY OPTIMIZING IN-HOUSE PRODUCTION

Coal Sales Volume & ASP

Coal sales volume

4Q 2023 -0.6% YoY to 674.8K

12M 2023 -5.4% YoY to 2.4 Mn

Average selling price

Y 4Q 2023 -17.0% YoY to IDR704.0

12M 2023 -16.9% YoY to IDR696.7K



In-house Coal Production Volume & OB Removal

Coal getting

4Q 2023 -57.5% YoY to 134.7K MT

T 12M 2023 -8.0% YoY to 1.0 Mn MT

OB removal

V 4Q 2023 -6.4% YoY to 492.6K MT

12M 2023 24.2% YoY to 2.5 Mn MT



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ENHANCE EFFICIENCY WITH ON-TIME PERFORMANCE

Train unloading time (hour)



12M 2022

04:09

12M 2023

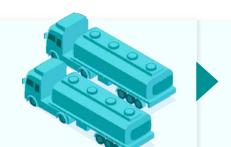
03:24

Efficiency

(00:45)

Fuel ratio (MT/liter)*





12M 2022

0.90

12M 2023

0.88

Efficiency

(0.02)



CHAPTER 4 FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE



REVENUE SUPPORTED BY INCREASED SERVICE CONTRIBUTIONS

Operating Revenue

12M2023: -6.6% YoY to IDR2.6 Tn



in billion IDR

Coal Sales Segment

12M2023: -15.6% YoY to IDR1.8 Tn



Coal Services Segment

▲ 12M2023: 24.0% YoY to IDR769.5 Bn



in billion IDR

Operating revenues contribution:

Coal sales segment 69.9% Coal services segment 30.1%

SERVICE SEGMENT STILL SUPPORTS THE 2023 PERFORMANCE

Gross Profit

12M2023: -16.9% YoY to IDR489.1 Bn

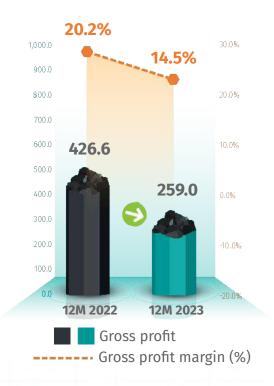


Gross profit contribution:

Coal sales segment 53.0% Coal services segment 47.0%

Coal Sales Segment

7 12M2023: -39.3% YoY to IDR259.0 Bn



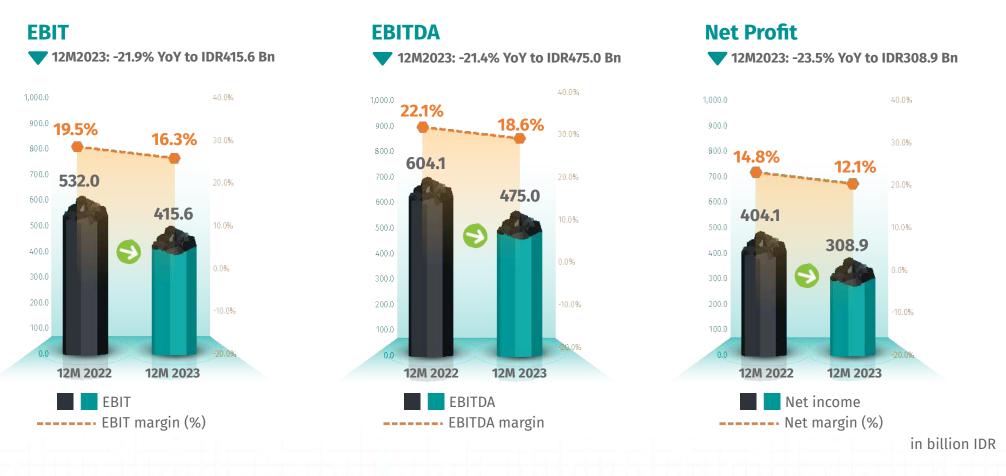
Coal Services Segment

▲ 12M2023: 42.1% YoY to IDR230.1 Bn



in billion IDR

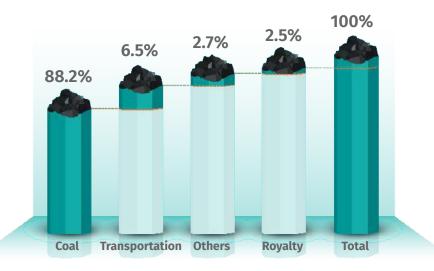
RMKE MAINTAINS POSITIVE PROFITABILITY



RMKE manages its profitability following fulfilling administrative sanctions to the Ministry of Environment and Forestry (KLHK). The Company has been operating since mid-November 2023, and with the remaining time, RMKE optimized its performance in 4Q 2023 to maintain sustainable positive performance in 2023.

COST OF REVENUES CONTRIBUTION

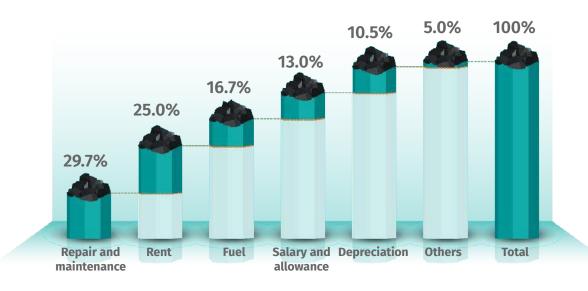
Coal Sales Segment



The cost of revenues from coal sales segment, mostly contributed by:

- coal
- transportation
- royalty

Coal Services Segment



The cost of revenues from coal services segment, mostly contributed by:

- repair & maintenance
- rental
- fuel

SOLID BALANCE SHEET MEETS CREDIT COVENANTS



RMKE MAINTAINS OPERATING CASH FLOW STAYS POSITIVE

Cash Flow from Operating

12M2023: -34.8% YoY to IDR187.4 Bn

287.7 350.0 300.0 250.0 200.0 150.0 100.0 50.0 12M 2022 12M 2023

Cash from operating activities increases, in line with the increasing contribution of the service segment with stable cash.

Cash Flow from Investing

12M2023: +496.6% YoY to IDR399.8 Bn



Cash from investing activities increases mainly due to capital expenditure for conveyor & crusher, hauling road & bridge as well as land acquisition.

Cash Flow from Financing

12M2023: +151.3% YoY to IDR93.0 Bn



in billion IDR

Cash from mainly due to additional financial debt.

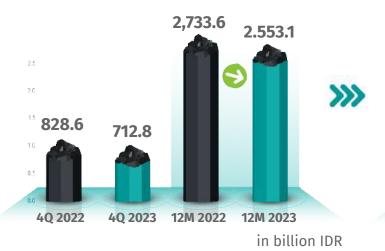




REVENUE SUPPORTED BY INCREASED SERVICE CONTRIBUTIONS

Operating Revenue

▼ 4Q 2023 -14.0% YoY to IDR712.8 Bn 12M2023: -6.6% YoY to IDR2.6 Tn



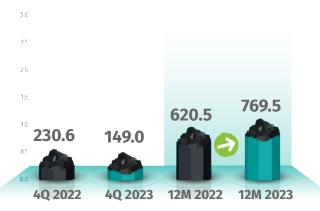
Coal Sales Segment

4Q 2023 -5.7% YoY to IDR563.8 Bn 12M2023: -15.6% YoY to IDR1.8 Tn



Coal Services Segment

4Q 2023 -35.4% YoY to IDR149.0 Bn 12M2023: 24.0% YoY to IDR769.5 Bn



in billion IDR

Operating revenues contribution:

Coal sales segment 69.9% Coal services segment 30.1%

SERVICE SEGMENT STILL SUPPORTS THE 2023 PERFORMANCE

Gross Profit

V 4Q 2023 -64.1% YoY to IDR54.8 Bn 12M2023: -16.9% YoY to IDR 489.1 Bn



Gross profit contribution:

Coal sales segment 53.0% Coal services segment 47.0%

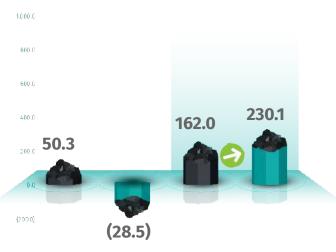
Coal Sales Segment

4Q 2023 -18.7% YoY to IDR83.3 Bn 12M2023: -39.3% YoY to IDR259.0 Bn



Coal Services Segment

4Q 2023 -156.6% YoY to IDR-28.5 Bn 12M2023: 42.1% YoY to IDR230.1 Bn



4Q 2022 4Q 2023 12M 2022 12M 2023

Gross profit

in billion IDR

RMKE MAINTAINS POSITIVE PROFITABILITY

EBIT

4Q 2023 -77.3% YoY to IDR30.7 Bn 12M2023: -21.9% YoY to IDR415.6 Bn



EBITDA

4Q 2023 -75.9% YoY to IDR39.3 Bn 12M2023: -21.4% YoY to IDR475.0 Bn



Net Profit

4Q 2023 -77.9% YoY to IDR23.8 Bn 12M2023: -23.5% YoY to IDR308.9 Bn

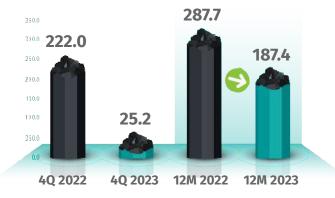


RMKE manages its profitability following fulfilling administrative sanctions to the Ministry of Environment and Forestry (KLHK). The Company has been operating since mid-November 2023, and with the remaining time, RMKE optimized its performance in 4Q 2023 to maintain sustainable positive performance in 2023.

RMKE MAINTAINS OPERATING CASH FLOW STAYS POSITIVE

Cash Flow from Operating

4Q 2023 -88.6% YoY to IDR25.2 Bn 12M2023: -34.8% YoY to IDR187.4 Bn



Cash from operating activities increases, in line with the increasing contribution of the service segment with stable cash.

Cash Flow from Investing

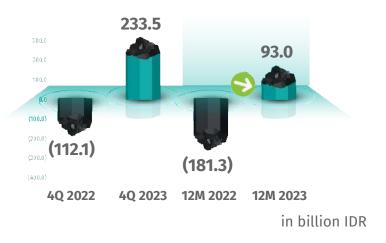
4Q 2023 628.3% YoY to IDR281.4 Bn 12M2023: 496.6% YoY to IDR399.8 Bn



Cash from investing activities increases mainly due to capital expenditure for conveyor & crusher, hauling road & bridge as well as land acquisition.

Cash Flow from Financing

4Q 2023 +308.3% YoY to IDR233.5 Bn 12M2023: +151.3% YoY to IDR93.0 Bn



Cash from mainly due to additional financial debt.

CONSOLIDATED OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

(in metric ton, unless stated otherwise)

INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)	12M 2022	12M 2023	Chg (%)
COAL SALES									
Coal sales	678,785.9	719,284.6	402,451.3	553,856.3	674,829.3	(0.6)	2,484,008.7	2,350,421.6	(5.4)
Average selling price	847,977.6	759,929.5	650,621.8	646,250.9	703,960.8	(17.0)	838,494.9	696,659.4	(16.9)
COAL PRODUCTION									
OB removal (Bcm)	526,545.1	527,937.1	877,409.7	588,033.8	492,618.0	(6.4)	2,001,058.8	2,485,998.5	24.2
Coal getting	316,802.0	303,587.3	368,241.6	228,987.7	134,733.3	(57.5)	1,126,207.0	1,035,549.9	(8.0)
COAL SERVICES									
Unloading train	3,274,079.0	3,116,581.0	3,215,931.0	2,870,377.8	1,911,834.3	(41.6)	11,659,671.0	11,114,724.2	(4.7)
Loading barge	2,357,013.0	2,257,639.2	2,006,020.0	1,985,856.6	1,313,915.0	(44.3)	7,815,530.0	7,563,430.8	(3.2)
Hauling	2,273,629.3	2,125,631.6	2,256,765.4	2,039,437.8	1,176,702.3	(48.2)	7,930,723.1	7,598,537.2	(4.2)
Man hours (hour)	663,972	725,967	756,479	841,928	695,203	4.7	2,561,036	3,019,577	17.9
Ship (number of ship)	303	290	260	248	164	(45.9)	1,027	962	(6.3)
Unloading train (train set)	1,252	1,186	1,227	1,108	745	(40.5)	4,495	4,266	(5.1)
Unloading train time (hour)	4:19	3:22	3:24	3:29	3:20	(00:59)	4:09	3:24	(00:45)
Trainset station standby time (hour)	7:50	7:07	6:36	6:58	6:30	(01:20)	7:42	6:48	(00:54)
Fuel usage (liter)	2,031,901	1,928,715	1,838,571	1,749,171	1,136,737	(44.1)	7,006,868	6,653,194	(5.0)
Fuel ratio (MT/liter)	0.86	0.85	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.4	0.90	0.88	(1.9)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT (LOSS)

(currency in billion IDR, unless stated otherwise)

INDICATOR	40.2022	40.2022	20 2022	20 2022	10.2022	Ch = (0/)	4211 2022	4211 2022	Ch = (0/)
INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)	12M 2022	12M 2023	Chg (%)
REVENUES									
Coal Sales	598.1	545.7	314.7	359.4	563.8	(5.7)	2,113.1	1,783.6	(15.6)
Services	230.6	216.2	206.0	198.3	149.0	(35.4)	620.5	769.5	24.0
Total Operating Revenues	828.6	761.9	520.7	557.7	712.8	(14.0)	2,733.6	2,553.1	(6.6)
EXPENSES									
COGS Coal Sales	(495.6)	(453.0)	(285.7)	(305.4)	(480.5)	(3.0)	(1,686.5)	(1,524.6)	(9.6)
COGS Services	(180.3)	(123.5)	(121.5)	(116.9)	(177.4)	(1.6)	(458.5)	(539.3)	17.6
Total COGS	(675.9)	(576.5)	(407.2)	(422.3)	(658.0)	(2.7)	(2,145.0)	(2,064.0)	(3.8)
G&A	(16.7)	(13.7)	(15.7)	(20.1)	(19.3)	15.1	(56.3)	(68.8)	22.2
Finance cost	(5.8)	(5.1)	(5.2)	(5.7)	(5.6)	(3.9)	(28.3)	(21.7)	(23.5)
Income Tax Expenses	(27.7)	(36.4)	(21.3)	(24.6)	(4.4)	(83.9)	(111.2)	(86.8)	(21.9)
PROFITABILITY									
Gross Profit	152.7	185.4	113.6	135.4	54.8	(64.1)	588.6	489.1	(16.9)
EBIT	135.7	171.7	97.9	115.3	30.7	(77.3)	532.0	415.6	(21.9)
EBT	135.4	165.6	91.4	110.6	28.2	(79.1)	515.3	395.8	(23.2)
Net Income	107.7	129.1	70.1	86.0	23.8	(77.9)	404.1	308.9	(23.5)
Comprehensive Income/Loss	107.6	129.1	70.1	86.0	23.6	(78.0)	404.0	308.8	(23.6)
EBITDA	162.7	186.8	113.1	135.9	39.3	(75.9)	604.1	475.0	(21.4)
Gross Profit Margin (%)	18.4	24.3	21.8	24.3	7.7	(10.7)	21.5	19.2	(2.4)
Net Margin (%)	13.0	16.9	13.5	15.4	3.3	(9.7)	14.8	12.1	(2.7)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(currency in billion IDR, unless stated otherwise)

INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)
ASSETS						
Current Assets	780.0	950.3	944.3	1,023.1	1,208.7	55.0
Non Current Assets	896.8	941.7	922.8	995.0	1,038.9	15.8
Total Asset	1,676.8	1,892.0	1,867.1	2,018.1	2,247.7	34.0
LIABILITIES						
Current Liabilities	359.8	437.1	347.4	483.6	655.9	82.3
Non Current Liabilities	110.3	119.1	113.9	73.3	107.0	(3.0)
Total Liabilities	470.2	556.2	461.3	556.9	762.9	62.3
EQUITY						
Equity	1,206.7	1,335.8	1,405.9	1,461.2	1,484.8	23.1
Total Liabilities & Equity	1,676.8	1,892.0	1,867.1	2,018.1	2,247.7	34.0

RMKE MEETS THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF CREDIT COVENANT

(currency in billion IDR, unless stated otherwise)

INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)
FINANCIAL DEBT						
Short Term Bank Loans	2.3	79.2	56.2	152.4	343.5	15,100.8
Current Maturity Long Term Liabilities						
Bank Loan	106.8	109.4	78.8	64.5	64.2	(39.9)
Consumer Financing Payables	3.2	2.4	5.2	1.8	3.4	6.8
Lease Liabilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1,036.9
Long Term Liabilities Net Of Current Maturities						
Bank Loan	97.1	69.5	62.0	52.3	92.5	(4.8)
Consumer Financing Payables	7.5	6.5	2.2	4.3	1.1	(85.0)
Lease Liabilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	1,365.1
Total Financial Debt	217.1	267.1	204.5	275.5	507.8	133.8
INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)
FINANCIAL DEBT SEGMENT	·	·	·	·	·	
Short Term Debt	112.3	191.0	140.2	218.8	411.8	266.6
Long Term Debt	104.8	76.1	64.3	56.7	96.0	(8.4)
Total Financial Debt	217.1	267.1	204.5	275.5	507.8	133.8
COVENANT	4Q 2022	10 2023	20 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	
EBITDA ratio (min 1 time)	27.85	36.81	21.65	23.67	21.94	
DER (max 1.2 time)	0.39	0.42	0.33	0.39	0.52	
Current ratio (min 1 time)	2.17	2.17	2.72	2.12	1.84	

Short Term Debt 79.4%

Long Term Debt 20.6%

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW

(currency in billion IDR, unless stated otherwise)

INDICATOR	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	Chg (%)	12M 2022	12M 2023	Chg (%)
CASH FLOW									
Cash Flows From Operating	222.0	20.4	71.9	69.9	25.2	(88.6)	287.7	187.4	(34.8)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities	(38.6)	(52.4)	(3.0)	(56.1)	(281.4)	628.3	(67.0)	(399.8)	496.6
Cash Flows From Financing Activities	(112.1)	32.1	(161.9)	0.0	233.5	308.3	(181.3)	93.0	(151.3)
Net Increase In Cash And Cash Equivalents	71.3	0.2	(93.1)	3.1	(22.6)	(131.7)	39.3	(119.3)	(403.4)
Cash And Cash Equivalents At Beginning Of Year	(6.4)	64.9	65.1	(16.6)	(18.3)	(186.6)	25.6	64.9	153.8
Cash And Cash Equivalents At End Of Period	64.9	65.1	(28.0)	(13.4)	(40.9)	(163.1)	64.9	(54.4)	(183.9)
Cash On Hand And In Banks	67.2	79.3	24.6	19.1	15.4	(77.1)	67.2	15.4	(77.1)
Overdraft	(2.3)	(14.2)	(52.6)	(32.5)	(56.3)	2,391.1	(2.3)	(69.8)	2,988.4

AWARDS



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